

METEOROLOGICAL AND CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR DECEMBER 1944

(Climate and Crop Weather Division, W. A. Mattice, Acting in charge)

AEROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

CURVE METHOD FOR OBTAINING MONTHLY MEANS OF RELATIVE HUMIDITY

THE resistance of the electric element used to measure relative humidity varies inversely with both temperature and relative humidity until, at low temperatures, the resistance becomes so high that it is virtually equivalent to an open circuit and so prevents recording of low humidities.

Thus, at upper and consequently colder levels, actual values are not available for low relative humidities. These measurable limits are indicated by a broken line on the graph accompanying this article; those values below the line not being measurable by the electric hygrometer. In order to prevent the monthly mean values from being biased upwards, due to absence of the low humidities, a system was devised and is now being used, for estimating the missing values and so obtaining monthly means which are approximately those which would result if all humidities were recorded.

A group of observations derived by means of the hair hygrometer was selected for use in preparation of this system. From these observations, humidity values which would not have been recorded if the electric hygrometer had been used (due to the limitations mentioned) were tabulated against their temperatures, which were divided into classes of 3 degrees. Means of over 2,500 of these values were used in preparation of the curve shown below. A copy of the tabulation used for the 500,000 to 550,000 series of radiosondes is also shown. The curve constructed from these data was similar to that in use for the

340,000 to 400,000 series of radiosondes and instructions accordingly provide for use of the same curve for both series of instruments. Data used were for various years and mainly for the months of January and July, using both day and night observations. Samples of data for other months were occasionally injected but showed no outstanding differences.

Whenever humidity values from the electric hygrometer are missing, due to these temperature-humidity limitations, values from the means curve are entered in their place on the monthly summary forms. For example, if the humidity value is lower than the measurable limit at a temperature of -20° a humidity value of 22 percent would be entered on Form 1109. Columns, representing standard levels must, however, have at least 16 recorded values, as distinguished from estimated values, in order to be summarized.

Since the humidity range of values below the measurable limits increases as the temperature decreases, the accuracy of the curve decreases accordingly. Therefore, only monthly mean humidity values having a corresponding monthly mean temperature of -20° or higher are published, in order to reduce the error.

Although curve values are not satisfactory for daily comparison, it is believed their use in preparation of monthly means will result in values within the 10 percent limit of tolerance required of the radiosondes, and in most cases measurements will be considerably closer.

TABULATION OF DELIMITED HUMIDITY VALUES

(For 500,000 to 550,000 series of radiosondes)

Relative Humidity

From—	To—	Bismarck		Charleston		Denver		El Paso		Fairbanks		Oakland		Portland		San Juan		Total		
		Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Number of observations	Sums	Means
10	12			1	12			1	13					3	18	1	9	6	52	8.7
7	9			3	38									9	104	3	26	22	246	11.2
4	6	1	12	4	56	1	17	2	28	1	11	7	84	13	155	9	150	35	501	13.2
1	3			6	83			1	16	1	167	7	84	16	182	18	242	50	630	12.6
0	-2			7	103			1	11	4	78	11	157	27	420	19	246	76	1,117	14.7
-3	-5	3	43	4	59	6	106	4	71	3	45	11	167	25	381	27	385	83	1,257	15.1
-6	-8	11	208	14	230	4	74	7	124	3	47	12	184	37	612	28	441	116	1,920	18.6
-9	-11	14	275	7	142	4	62	6	111	5	91	18	319	37	642	26	458	117	2,100	17.9
-12	-14	12	263	13	227	8	158	11	265	5	116	15	267	47	866	44	721	155	2,883	18.6
-15	-17	17	350	13	266	10	237	17	362	5	103	19	353	54	1,070	19	388	154	3,129	20.3
-18	-20	20	691	20	418	14	278	23	549	6	132	22	478	51	1,045	45	918	210	4,509	21.5
-21	-23	24	593	18	360	17	404	24	604	3	59	14	272	63	1,398	36	663	199	4,353	21.9
-24	-26	38	969	18	410	20	568	36	915	16	429	24	480	71	1,742	35	809	258	6,322	24.5
-27	-29	33	873	23	525	23	575	32	884	12	376	26	599	67	1,651	60	1,227	276	6,710	24.3
-30	-32	39	1,167	17	394	34	1,028	47	1,434	22	726	20	504	69	1,911	30	770	278	7,943	28.6
-33	-35	37	1,080	23	560	35	1,185	44	1,380	28	988	30	770	55	1,624	48	1,051	300	8,638	28.8
-36	-38	17	559	2	40	18	597	15	481	18	738	30	823	50	1,563	24	519	174	5,319	30.6
-39	-40	3	127			5	191	7	203	11	452	15	484	5	193	5	118	51	1,768	34.7

TABLE 1A.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by radiosondes during December 1944

STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

Table with columns for station names and elevations (e.g., Albany, N. Y., Albuquerque, N. Mex., Apalachicola, Fla., Atlanta, Ga., Big Spring, Tex., Bismarck, N. Dak., Boise, Idaho, Brownsville, Tex., Buffalo, N. Y., Caribou, Maine, Charleston, S. C., Denver, Colo., Dodge City, Kans., El Paso, Tex., Ely, Nev., Glasgow, Mont., Grand Junction, Colo., Great Falls, Mont., Greensboro, N. C., Hatteras, N. C., Huntington, W. Va.) and rows for altitude (Surface, 500, 1,000, 1,500, 2,000, 2,500, 3,000, 4,000, 5,000, 6,000, 7,000, 8,000, 9,000, 10,000, 11,000, 12,000, 13,000, 14,000, 15,000) with sub-columns for Number of observations, Pressure, Temperature, and Relative humidity.

TABLE 1A.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by radiosondes during December 1944—Continued

STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Int'l Falls, Minn. (343 m.)			Jackson, Miss. (97 m.)			Joliet, Ill. (178 m.)			Lake Charles, La. (5 m.)			Little Rock, Ark. (79 m.)			Louisville, Ky. (165 m.)			Mazatlan, Mexico (80 m.)										
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity					
Surface	29	975	-10.9	85	25	1,010	5.0	77	30	999	-6.6	84	31	1,022	9.7	85	31	1,013	3.1	78	31	1,002	-1.2	76	29	1,006	21.1	80	
500	29	955	-11.4	86	25	962	5.8	67	30	959	-6.4	81	31	963	10.4	73	31	962	2.6	72	31	960	-1.7	72	29	959	22.1	40	
1,000	29	896	-11.8	84	25	905	4.6	62	30	900	-7.1	72	31	907	8.5	65	31	904	2.3	69	31	902	-2.7	63	29	905	19.8	32	
1,500	29	839	-11.8	74	25	851	3.8	55	30	844	-6.9	59	31	851	7.1	52	31	850	3.0	54	31	848	-2.6	57	29	854	18.6	30	
2,000	29	786	-12.3	62	25	800	2.5	49	30	791	-7.5	48	31	803	5.6	49	31	799	1.7	51	31	795	-3.4	47	29	804	13.1	31	
2,500	29	736	-14.3	59	25	752	0.4	47	30	742	-8.9	47	31	756	3.7	42	31	750	-0.2	47	31	746	-4.8	45	29	758	9.8	33	
3,000	20	688	-16.5	59	25	705	-1.6	47	30	695	-10.4	47	31	719	1.4	38	31	705	-2.5	43	31	700	-6.9	43	29	713	6.5	33	
4,000	29	602	-21.5	57	23	622	-6.3	47	30	610	-15.2	53	31	627	-3.5	51	31	621	-8.0	47	31	615	-11.8	47	29	631	-0.1	33	
5,000	28	525	-27.2	57	23	547	-12.2	47	29	534	-21.0	59	28	551	-9.8	51	31	545	-13.8	47	29	539	-18.0	47	29	556	-6.7	33	
6,000	28	456	-33.8	57	22	480	-19.2	47	29	465	-27.6	51	27	483	-16.6	51	31	477	-20.4	47	26	471	-24.8	47	27	488	-13.1	33	
7,000	28	394	-40.8	57	21	413	-26.4	47	29	404	-34.1	47	25	422	-23.2	47	30	416	-27.2	47	24	409	-31.8	47	27	427	-20.3	33	
8,000	24	310	-47.2	57	21	363	-33.2	47	29	350	-41.4	47	25	367	-30.2	47	30	361	-34.4	47	24	354	-39.2	47	23	373	-28.1	33	
9,000	22	292	-51.8	57	21	314	-40.1	47	28	301	-48.2	47	25	315	-37.3	47	29	312	-41.2	47	22	306	-45.1	47	23	323	-36.0	33	
10,000	19	249	-55.4	57	21	271	-47.1	47	27	258	-53.5	47	24	275	-44.8	47	27	270	-47.9	47	20	263	-50.2	47	23	290	-43.6	33	
11,000	14	213	-55.3	57	20	232	-53.6	47	16	221	-57.1	47	22	236	-51.6	47	26	231	-54.6	47	18	225	-54.3	47	20	241	-51.3	33	
12,000	12	182	-54.5	57	17	199	-57.3	47	11	189	-57.2	47	17	202	-56.8	47	22	198	-59.8	47	17	192	-57.9	47	19	206	-58.3	33	
13,000	9	156	-53.7	57	10	169	-58.4	47	5	161	-56.9	47	12	172	-59.3	47	20	169	-62.8	47	6	163	-58.2	47	9	176	-62.2	33	
14,000	5	134	-53.7	57	8	145	-61.5	47	5	145	-61.5	47	10	146	-61.6	47	12	143	-62.2	47	6	143	-62.2	47	6	143	-62.2	33	
15,000																													
16,000																													

Medford, Oreg. (409 m.)			Merida, Mexico (27 m.)			Miami, Fla. (4 m.)			Nashville, Tenn. (180 m.)			Oakland, Calif. (2 m.)			Ogden, Utah (1,355 m.)			Oklahoma City, Okla. (391 m.)											
Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity						
Surface	29	972	4.5	85	29	1,016	21.9	74	31	1,021	16.5	81	31	1,001	1.7	81	31	1,020	10.7	76	31	870	-2.1	82	31	975	2.2	77	
500	29	962	5.1	82	29	962	19.7	70	31	964	16.2	75	31	962	0.9	77	31	960	10.9	61	31	960	10.9	61	31	962	2.7	74	
1,000	29	905	6.1	67	28	908	16.1	76	31	909	12.8	75	31	904	0.0	69	31	905	9.1	57	31	905	9.1	57	31	905	2.7	63	
1,500	29	862	4.6	60	28	856	12.9	77	31	856	10.1	70	31	850	0.1	59	31	851	6.6	53	31	854	-0.6	72	30	851	2.9	61	
2,000	29	800	2.2	58	28	806	10.2	71	31	806	8.1	58	31	798	-0.9	59	31	801	3.8	51	31	803	-1.8	63	30	800	2.1	54	
2,500	29	752	-0.4	56	28	759	9.2	47	31	758	7.9	33	31	749	-3.1	58	31	753	0.9	51	31	754	-3.8	62	30	752	0.4	47	
3,000	29	706	-3.5	55	28	714	7.9	47	31	714	5.8	33	31	703	-5.1	53	31	707	-2.3	52	31	707	-6.0	53	30	706	-2.1	42	
4,000	27	621	-10.1	54	24	632	3.3	47	31	631	0.6	28	618	-10.1	43	31	622	-8.5	43	31	622	-11.2	49	30	622	-7.9	44		
5,000	27	545	-16.7	53	24	558	-2.7	47	31	550	-4.9	27	542	-16.5	48	31	547	-14.7	47	31	547	-17.1	43	30	546	-14.3	46		
6,000	20	478	-23.5	53	21	491	-9.5	47	31	489	-11.4	25	474	-22.8	47	31	478	-21.5	47	31	478	-24.1	42	30	478	-21.1	33		
7,000	24	414	-31.4	53	19	431	-16.0	47	31	428	-18.3	25	412	-29.9	47	31	417	-28.9	47	30	414	-31.3	47	29	416	-27.6	33		
8,000	24	358	-38.7	53	17	376	-24.0	47	31	374	-25.4	23	357	-37.3	47	30	361	-36.5	47	30	359	-39.1	47	29	361	-35.6	33		
9,000	21	309	-46.2	53	17	327	-31.9	47	28	324	-33.2	22	309	-43.6	47	30	312	-43.7	47	30	309	-46.8	47	27	312	-42.5	33		
10,000	21	265	-53.6	53	17	284	-39.8	47	26	281	-40.8	21	266	-49.8	47	28	268	-60.6	47	30	268	-53.8	47	27	269	-49.5	33		
11,000	17	226	-59.3	53	16	244	-48.1	47	25	242	-48.3	19	226	-58.5	47	25	230	-66.7	47	30	227	-59.8	47	24	231	-55.6	33		
12,000	13	192	-61.5	53	15	209	-55.9	47	22	208	-55.2	11	195	-65.4	47	21	196	-60.3	47	30	193	-62.1	47	21	197	-60.7	33		
13,000	8	162	-58.2	53	14	179	-61.6	47	16	177	-60.5	8	166	-61.4	47	18	166	-69.4	47	26	164	-61.6	47	18	167	-61.8	33		
14,000	7	138	-57.4	53	7	151	-65.7	47	9	151	-64.3	8	142	-68.2	47	14	142	-68.2	47	22	140	-60.1	47	6	142	-61.5	33		
15,000																													
16,000																													
17,000																													

Omaha, Nebr. (308 m.)			Phoenix, Ariz. (339 m.)			Pittsburgh, Pa. (822 m.)			Portland, Maine (20 m.)			Rapid City, S. Dak. (981 m.)			St. Louis, Mo. (171 m.)			St. Paul, Minn. (225 m.)										
Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity					
Surface	30	986	-3.7	79	31	979	9.5	63	31	974	-2.5	82	31	1,015	-5.2	78	31	906	-4.7	71	30	1,002	-2.2	75	31	993	-6.7	78
500	30	962	-4.4	77	31	960	13.8	45	31	960	-2.6	81	31	955	-4.5	68	30	962	-3.3	73	30	962	-3.3	73	31	959	-8.3	79
1,000	30	902	-5.1	69	31	905	12.2	39	31	901	-4.4	80	31	896	-6.7	68	31	904	-4.3	69	30	903	-					

TABLE 1A.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by radiosondes during December 1944—Continued

STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	San Antonio, Tex. (240 m.)				San Juan, P. R. (15 m.)				Santa Maria, Calif. (71 m.)				S. Ste. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)				Spokane, Wash. (398 m.)				Swan Island, West Indies (10 m.)				Tacubaya, Mexico (2,306 m.)				
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	
Surface	31	994	8.3	81	28	1,014	24.7	75	31	1,011	10.3	82	31	990	-7.3	89	30	953	-1.8	87	30	1,016	24.2	77	31	775	12.7	50	
500	31	963	10.2	71	28	958	20.9	76	31	960	13.3	53	31	955	-7.9	90	30	960	-3.0	86	30	960	20.7	79	---	---	---	---	
1,000	31	907	9.1	73	28	904	17.2	78	31	905	11.1	44	31	896	-10.0	86	30	907	-3.0	86	30	906	17.5	77	---	---	---	---	
1,500	31	854	7.8	68	28	854	13.8	78	31	852	8.0	42	31	839	-11.5	73	30	851	-3.7	77	30	855	14.4	75	---	---	---	---	
2,000	31	804	6.0	56	28	804	11.5	63	31	801	4.9	46	31	786	-13.4	76	30	799	-3.9	65	30	806	12.1	71	---	---	---	---	
2,500	31	756	4.1	30	28	757	10.5	---	31	754	2.1	47	31	736	-14.6	70	30	749	-5.1	55	30	759	10.3	56	31	757	12.1	47	
3,000	31	710	1.6	45	28	713	8.7	---	30	708	-0.9	43	31	688	-16.4	63	30	703	-7.2	54	30	714	8.6	42	31	713	9.1	48	
4,000	31	627	-3.5	---	27	631	3.8	---	29	624	-7.5	41	31	602	-21.2	64	29	618	-12.4	53	30	632	4.2	27	31	631	1.2	62	
5,000	31	552	-9.7	---	24	557	-2.0	---	29	548	-13.9	44	31	525	-27.0	---	28	541	-18.9	---	30	559	-1.7	---	31	557	-4.7	42	
6,000	31	484	-16.3	---	21	490	-8.7	---	29	479	-21.3	42	31	457	-33.0	---	27	473	-26.2	---	29	492	-7.7	---	31	489	-10.9	33	
7,000	31	423	-23.0	---	19	430	-15.5	---	29	418	-28.9	---	31	395	-39.3	---	27	411	-33.2	---	29	432	-14.7	---	31	429	-17.2	---	
8,000	31	368	-30.0	---	18	376	-21.5	---	28	362	-36.6	---	30	341	-45.3	---	27	355	-40.8	---	28	378	-22.0	---	30	374	-24.6	---	
9,000	31	319	-37.1	---	18	327	-30.2	---	26	312	-44.3	---	27	294	-50.8	---	25	307	-47.6	---	26	329	-29.5	---	30	325	-32.6	---	
10,000	31	276	-44.1	---	17	284	-37.5	---	24	268	-52.0	---	26	252	-54.8	---	24	263	-54.6	---	25	285	-37.4	---	30	282	-40.6	---	
11,000	30	237	-51.4	---	17	244	-44.8	---	19	230	-57.0	---	21	216	-55.6	---	15	225	-58.8	---	25	246	-45.5	---	30	243	-48.8	---	
12,000	27	203	-57.6	---	13	211	-51.0	---	10	195	-58.3	---	18	183	-54.9	---	6	194	-61.1	---	24	212	-52.7	---	25	208	-56.2	---	
13,000	25	173	-61.8	---	11	180	-58.0	---	5	166	-56.9	---	8	156	-53.0	---	6	194	-61.1	---	24	181	-58.8	---	14	177	-62.1	---	
14,000	18	146	-62.8	---	10	153	-63.8	---	---	---	---	---	5	132	-52.6	---	---	---	---	---	15	154	-63.7	---	---	---	---	---	
15,000	13	124	-64.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	131	-67.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
16,000	7	107	-65.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
17,000	6	90	-67.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
18,000	5	77	-67.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Tampa, Fla. (3 m.)				Tatoosh Island, Wash. (31 m.)				Toledo, Ohio (191 m.)				Washington, D. C. (25 m.)			
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity
Surface	31	1,023	13.2	80	31	1,015	7.1	74	30	997	-5.2	83	31	1,018	1.3	66
500	31	964	13.1	68	31	959	7.1	61	30	959	-5.2	81	31	959	-0.5	66
1,000	31	909	10.7	63	31	902	4.9	60	30	900	-6.2	71	31	901	-1.7	68
1,500	31	856	8.5	64	31	849	2.7	60	30	844	-7.2	67	31	847	-3.0	65
2,000	31	805	7.1	42	31	797	0.3	56	30	791	-8.7	62	31	794	-3.5	58
2,500	31	757	5.6	---	31	749	-2.2	49	30	742	-9.6	56	31	746	-5.0	53
3,000	31	712	3.7	---	31	703	-4.8	42	30	695	-10.8	52	31	699	-7.2	51
4,000	31	629	-1.1	---	31	618	-11.1	44	30	610	-15.6	56	30	615	-12.1	48
5,000	31	554	-6.9	---	31	542	-17.5	44	30	534	-21.2	62	30	539	-18.4	54
6,000	31	486	-12.8	---	30	473	-24.5	---	30	466	-27.5	---	29	471	-25.1	---
7,000	30	428	-19.6	---	29	412	-32.1	---	30	404	-34.4	---	29	409	-32.1	---
8,000	28	372	-26.7	---	28	356	-39.9	---	30	349	-41.1	---	29	354	-38.7	---
9,000	28	323	-34.0	---	25	307	-47.3	---	28	300	-47.1	---	29	305	-44.9	---
10,000	26	279	-41.6	---	20	266	-53.7	---	24	258	-52.2	---	29	225	-60.8	---
11,000	24	241	-49.0	---	17	228	-60.5	---	21	222	-55.7	---	26	226	-55.3	---
12,000	23	206	-56.0	---	11	195	-63.1	---	19	190	-57.9	---	20	191	-56.3	---
13,000	20	176	-61.2	---	6	164	-62.4	---	11	162	-56.2	---	17	163	-56.9	---
14,000	10	150	-64.8	---	---	---	---	---	7	137	-56.4	---	10	139	-56.5	---
15,000	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	118	-56.9	---	7	119	-56.9	---

NOTE.—All observations taken near 11 p. m., E. S. T. except at Mazatlan and Merida where they are taken near 9 p. m.
 "Number of observations" refers to pressure only, as temperature and humidity data are sometimes missing for some observations at certain levels. Relative humidity data are not used in daily observations when the temperature is below -20.0° C.

None of the means included in these tables are based on less than 15 surface or 5 standard level observations.
 All relative humidity observations are obtained by means of the electric hygrometer and have been adjusted to compensate for the values occurring below the operating range of the humidity element. See article entitled "Curve Method for Obtaining Monthly Means of Relative Humidity" in this issue.

TABLE 1B.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by radiosondes during the year 1944

STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Albany, N. Y. (86 m.)			Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,620 m.)			Apalachicola, Fla. (5 m.)			Atlanta, Ga. (300 m.)			Big Spring, Tex. (774 m.)			Bismarck, N. Dak. (505 m.)			Boise, Idaho (868 m.)													
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity								
Surface	363	1,006	6.9	78	352	837	13.5	43	356	1,018	19.5	84	357	984	15.3	74	363	927	17.2	55	360	955	5.1	76	355	916	11.3	58				
500	363	957	6.9	69	352	837	13.5	43	356	961	18.1	68	357	961	15.8	66	363	903	17.5	50	360	906	5.4	67	355	902	11.6	51				
1,000	363	900	4.7	69	352	837	13.5	43	356	907	16.1	62	357	906	13.0	65	363	851	15.0	47	360	846	2.7	64	355	850	9.2	47				
1,500	363	847	2.5	67	352	837	13.5	43	356	855	13.6	56	357	854	11.0	61	363	802	12.2	45	360	795	1.0	60	355	799	5.0	48				
2,000	363	795	0.4	65	352	837	13.5	43	356	805	10.5	50	357	804	9.0	57	363	755	9.2	42	360	747	1.0	56	355	751	2.1	51				
2,500	362	747	-1.7	61	352	753	8.8	42	356	758	8.8	47	354	756	6.5	50	363	711	8.2	42	360	701	-3.7	54	355	706	-1.9	52				
3,000	362	701	-3.4	56	352	709	5.1	44	356	713	6.2	43	351	711	3.8	50	363	675	7.5	42	360	671	-0.6	51	354	672	-1.7	55				
4,000	359	617	-8.9	47	352	626	-2.4	41	354	631	0.8	39	339	628	-1.7	45	363	581	5.9	38	355	617	-0.6	47	344	544	-14.3	51				
5,000	357	542	-14.6	43	351	551	-9.6	38	352	556	-5.0	39	335	553	-7.5	45	358	486	4.8	38	347	542	-15.6	47	344	544	-14.3	51				
6,000	355	473	-21.1	38	341	483	-16.6	34	349	489	-11.3	33	327	486	-10.7	41	356	456	-17.4	38	341	474	-22.6	47	342	478	-21.1	48				
7,000	349	413	-28.0	33	339	423	-23.2	30	346	429	-18.0	31	316	426	-20.7	37	354	425	-23.9	32	339	413	-36.5	43	335	417	-36.5	47				
8,000	349	359	-35.0	29	321	367	-30.6	27	344	374	-25.2	29	329	371	-27.7	31	354	370	-32.3	31	329	358	-43.7	39	323	362	-36.3	42				
9,000	344	310	-41.9	26	309	318	-37.7	24	342	325	-32.5	25	322	322	-35.1	27	347	321	-35.6	27	329	308	-43.7	37	320	312	-42.7	40				
10,000	337	267	-47.8	22	270	275	-44.4	21	338	282	-40.1	23	325	279	-42.2	25	346	282	-43.0	25	328	279	-50.0	35	313	289	-46.0	40				
11,000	315	229	-52.1	19	242	237	-50.4	19	315	243	-47.5	20	230	240	-49.2	22	329	239	-50.1	22	259	239	-55.6	33	300	231	-53.4	40				
12,000	273	196	-54.9	16	202	208	-54.0	16	282	208	-54.0	16	195	206	-55.0	17	259	205	-55.6	17	205	205	-55.6	20	290	198	-55.3	40				
13,000	213	168	-56.2	14	196	196	-56.2	14	178	178	-59.5	14	148	176	-59.0	14	205	205	-55.6	14	205	205	-55.6	14	148	169	-55.6	40				
14,000	163	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11	144	144	-57.5	11

Brownsville, Tex. (6 m.)			Buffalo, N. Y. (221 m.)			Caribou, Maine ¹ (193 m.)			Charleston, S. C. (14 m.)			Denver, Colo. (1,616 m.)			Dodge City, Kans. (787 m.)			El Paso, Tex. (1,195 m.)														
Surface	365	1,014	21.6	85	356	991	7.7	78	324	992	2.9	81	350	1,017	15.8	88	362	837	8.7	56	360	925	10.9	75	359	881	17.4	41				
500	365	958	19.7	78	356	958	7.5	70	324	955	3.3	73	350	960	16.5	72	362	799	9.6	46	360	902	12.2	63	359	851	17.4	37				
1,000	365	904	17.6	64	356	901	5.2	68	324	896	1.3	71	350	906	14.2	67	362	752	6.4	45	359	840	10.7	55	359	802	14.0	37				
1,500	365	853	15.6	54	356	847	2.7	67	324	843	-0.7	68	350	853	11.8	62	362	707	2.8	48	359	790	5.7	47	359	755	10.4	40				
2,000	365	804	13.6	45	356	796	0.5	64	324	792	-2.6	65	350	803	9.4	58	362	672	2.4	48	359	707	2.8	45	359	711	6.7	42				
2,500	365	757	11.1	40	356	748	-1.8	58	324	743	-4.8	50	350	756	7.0	55	362	624	-4.6	54	358	624	-3.9	43	359	628	0.4	46				
3,000	365	713	8.4	37	356	702	-4.0	55	324	697	-7.0	56	350	711	4.6	52	362	581	-11.9	57	357	549	-10.7	36	359	654	-7.4	46				
4,000	362	631	2.1	35	350	618	-9.2	50	324	613	-12.1	48	339	629	-6.9	49	361	550	-11.9	57	357	549	-10.7	36	359	654	-7.4	46				
5,000	361	557	-4.3	34	348	542	-14.9	44	322	537	-17.9	44	324	554	-6.8	49	361	550	-11.9	57	357	549	-10.7	36	359	654	-7.4	46				
6,000	358	490	-10.9	32	346	474	-21.3	41	322	469	-24.4	41	318	487	-13.1	46	360	481	-19.0	53	356	481	-19.0	33	358	480	-14.0	41				
7,000	354	429	-17.5	34	343	413	-25.2	38	315	408	-31.1	38	308	426	-19.7	42	355	420	-26.3	44	354	420	-24.1	37	357	426	-20.9	40				
8,000	350	375	-24.7	32	329	359	-34.9	35	305	353	-37.9	35	290	372	-26.8	38	335	364	-33.6	44	350	360	-31.7	35	357	426	-20.9	40				
9,000	347	325	-32.1	31	310	310	-41.4	34	294	305	-44.1	34	272	323	-34.1	39	309	315	-40.9	39	334	317	-39.0	34	321	321	-35.4	40				
10,000	341	282	-39.6	28	284	268	-40.9	29	282	283	-48.9	29	247	280	-41.2	36	260	272	-47.2	36	313	273	-46.1	32	322	278	-42.6	40				
11,000	329	243	-47.1	26	264	230	-51.3	26	248	225	-51.9	26	201	241	-48.1	32	219	231	-51.7	32	295	235	-52.9	27	320	240	-49.4	40				
12,000	294	209	-53.9	22	228	197	-54.3	21	211	193	-53.2	21	170	200	-55.0	27	170	200	-55.0	27	264	201	-55.5	23	296	246	-54.5	40				
13,000	243	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18	179	179	-59.3	18

Ely, Nev. (1,908 m.)			Glasgow, Mont. (648 m.)			Great Falls, Mont. (1,128 m.)			Greensboro, N. C. (273 m.)			Hatters, N. C. (3 m.)			Huntington, W. Va. (172 m.)			Int'l Falls, Minn. (343 m.)										
Surface	360	808	6.3	55	366	939	6.7	67	364	885	8.1	54	346	986	12.1	79	353	1,018	15.9	84	359	998	10.7	82	361	974	3.7	77
500	360	757	4.1	53	366	887	4.9	60	364	847	7.5	48	346	909	13.2	67	353	940	14.7	69	359	959	12.1	85	361	956	4.2	71
1,000	360	706	1.9	51	366	836	2.7	57	364	806	5.3	45	346	906	11.0	63	353	905	12.1	63	359	904	9.6	65	361	899	2.0	70
1,500	360	655	-0.3	49	366	785	0.5	54	364	767	4.2	51	346	852	8.4	62	353	853	9.7	58	359	851	6.9	64	361	845	0.3	68
2,000	360	604	-2.4	47	366	734	-1.9	50	364	719	2.6	50	346	801	6.0	60	353	802	7.3	51	358	802	4.2	62	361	793	-1.6	63
2,500	360	553	-4.5	45	366	683	-3.9	48	364	703	0.9	53	345	754	3.7	53	353	755	5.0	47	357	752	2.3	56	361	745	-3.8	57
3,000	360	502	-6.6	43	366	632	-5.9	46	364	653	-2.6	53	345	703	1.2	47	353	710	2.6	44	357	707	0.3	51	361	699	-6.2	5

TABLE 1B.—Mean free-air barometric pressure in millibars, temperature in degrees centigrade, and relative humidities in percent, obtained by radiosondes during the year 1944—Continued

STATIONS AND ELEVATIONS IN METERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Nashville, Tenn. (180 m.)				Oakland, Calif. (2 m.)				Ogden, Utah (1,355 m.)				Oklahoma City, Okla. (391 m.)				Omaha, Nebr. (308 m.)				Phoenix, Ariz. (339 m.)				Pittsburgh, Pa. (382 m.)				
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	
Surface	363	997	14.8	71	366	1,016	13.5	75	366	864	9.0	60	357	970	14.8	73	358	981	10.6	76	366	973	20.2	46	364	971	10.1	73	
500	363	960	14.4	63	366	957	13.0	62	366	902	12.6	48	357	957	15.5	66	358	958	10.3	71	366	954	22.8	32	364	957	10.2	70	
1,000	363	905	11.7	62	366	902	12.6	48	366	849	10.1	51	355	903	13.9	59	357	902	8.4	67	366	901	19.9	30	364	903	8.2	67	
1,500	363	852	9.4	59	366	850	10.3	42	366	799	7.8	46	354	801	12.0	55	357	849	6.6	63	366	850	16.0	33	364	850	5.6	65	
2,000	363	802	7.2	54	366	800	7.5	38	366	752	4.7	34	366	752	4.0	49	353	798	4.9	58	366	801	12.1	37	364	799	3.1	63	
2,500	363	754	4.7	52	366	752	4.7	34	366	707	0.6	51	352	709	4.3	41	354	751	2.5	53	365	751	8.2	39	362	750	0.7	56	
3,000	363	709	2.1	47	366	707	1.9	34	366	623	-1.4	52	345	627	-2.2	38	352	627	-0.1	50	365	709	4.7	39	362	705	-1.2	52	
4,000	352	626	-3.4	42	366	624	-4.3	33	366	547	-10.8	36	349	547	-8.6	35	347	547	-6.1	46	365	627	-2.0	38	358	621	-6.0	47	
5,000	346	551	-9.3	42	363	549	-10.8	36	366	479	-20.4	52	337	484	-15.2	34	346	479	-10.1	40	363	549	-10.8	37	354	548	-12.3	43	
6,000	334	483	-15.5	36	361	481	-17.7	36	365	418	-27.6	33	337	424	-22.2	33	344	418	-26.2	36	362	423	-22.6	36	349	417	-25.4	40	
7,000	331	423	-22.4	36	360	420	-25.0	36	364	362	-35.2	32	321	369	-29.4	33	344	363	-33.3	35	359	363	-30.0	34	343	363	-32.3	39	
8,000	322	368	-29.5	35	358	365	-32.5	36	362	313	-42.6	31	314	320	-36.5	32	324	314	-40.3	35	356	319	-37.4	33	337	314	-39.1	40	
9,000	314	319	-36.7	35	355	316	-39.7	35	358	270	-49.1	30	305	276	-43.7	30	302	271	-46.5	35	352	276	-44.4	31	311	271	-45.7	41	
10,000	281	276	-43.8	34	322	234	-52.4	35	351	231	-53.7	28	286	238	-50.6	27	271	233	-51.2	33	336	237	-50.6	27	275	234	-51.4	42	
11,000	246	238	-50.5	32	286	201	-56.0	33	337	198	-56.0	25	259	204	-55.6	24	241	200	-54.6	38	382	212	203	-55.0	27	274	203	-55.0	43
12,000				25	251	171	-57.9	31	311	169	-57.0	20				20	200			41	412	174	-57.6	20	200	174	-57.6	44	
13,000				22	220	146	-59.1	27	276	144	-58.1	15				15	150			38	382	149	-60.7	15	150	149	-60.7	45	
14,000				19	198	125	-55.8	18	186	123	-59.3	11				11	110			32	322	127	-63.1	11	110	127	-63.1	48	
15,000				14	144			14	144			8				8	80			25	250			8	80			51	
16,000				11	114			11	114			6				6	60			20	200			6	60			54	

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Portland, Maine (20 m.)				Rapid City, S. Dak. (981 m.)				St. Louis, Mo. (171 m.)				St. Paul, Minn. (225 m.)				San Antonio, Tex. (240 m.)				San Juan, P. R. (15 m.)				Santa Maria, Calif. (71 m.)			
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity
Surface	362	1,014	5.5	83	363	903	6.5	70	365	997	12.6	71	365	989	8.0	75	363	988	19.1	74	350	1,014	25.1	82	363	1,008	12.3	83
500	362	966	4.4	72	363	848	6.8	69	365	959	12.1	63	365	956	7.2	70	363	958	19.0	69	350	959	21.5	82	363	958	13.1	68
1,000	362	899	4.3	69	363	801	6.8	69	365	903	9.7	61	365	900	4.8	70	363	904	16.5	69	350	900	18.1	79	363	902	13.6	46
1,500	362	845	2.2	67	363	848	6.9	66	365	850	7.8	58	365	840	3.0	66	363	853	14.1	65	350	855	15.2	74	363	850	11.4	40
2,000	362	794	0.0	64	363	797	4.3	55	365	800	5.0	53	365	795	1.2	60	363	803	12.0	53	350	805	10.9	62	363	806	8.6	37
2,500	362	746	-2.1	63	363	750	1.5	54	365	752	3.4	48	363	747	-1.0	54	363	757	9.6	44	350	758	10.8	50	363	758	5.9	33
3,000	362	700	-4.3	60	363	704	-1.4	53	365	707	0.7	45	363	702	-3.4	50	363	712	7.0	37	350	714	8.5	41	362	708	3.0	30
4,000	356	616	-19.4	60	363	620	-17.6	61	361	623	-5.0	43	357	617	-9.0	46	361	630	1.0	33	343	632	-2.3	35	359	625	-2.8	30
5,000	351	541	-15.1	53	361	545	-14.3	50	359	548	-10.9	48	358	542	-15.1	41	358	556	-5.4	33	333	558	-2.5	36	355	550	-6.2	30
6,000	342	473	-21.5	50	359	477	-21.3	44	352	481	-17.3	38	356	474	-21.6	42	353	488	-11.7	37	325	493	-8.6	35	355	482	-16.2	28
7,000	334	412	-28.3	48	357	415	-28.5	44	347	420	-24.4	40	339	413	-28.7	37	353	428	-18.6	36	309	377	-22.2	34	354	422	-23.7	27
8,000	312	358	-35.2	38	348	360	-35.7	34	340	365	-31.6	33	339	358	-35.9	30	342	373	-25.8	30	301	378	-29.6	30	345	367	-31.1	26
9,000	292	309	-41.8	32	329	311	-42.8	32	324	316	-38.6	30	309	310	-42.6	28	342	324	-30.4	28	301	328	-29.1	28	338	318	-38.6	25
10,000	266	266	-47.5	28	305	288	-49.2	28	280	274	-45.3	26	268	267	-45.1	25	337	281	-40.4	26	263	285	-37.1	26	326	278	-45.7	24
11,000	231	229	-51.7	25	258	280	-53.8	23	237	237	-50.6	22				316	242	-47.8	24	242	248	-44.7	24	307	236	-51.9	23	
12,000	200	197	-54.1	21	190	185	-55.9	20				208				272	208	-53.7	21	205	211	-52.0	21	259	202	-56.4	22	
13,000				14	142	169	-56.4	14											195	181	181	-59.3	14	235	172	-58.4	20	
14,000				11	116	126	-62.7	11													156	126	-62.7	11	202	148	-60.5	18
15,000				8	88	126	-62.7	8																156	126	-62.7	11	

Altitude (meters) m.s.l.	Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (221 m.)				Spokane, Wash. (598 m.)				Swan Island, West Indies (10 m.)				Tacubaya, Mexico (2,306 m.)				Tampa, Fla. (3 m.)				Tatoosh Island, Wash. (31 m.)				Toledo, Ohio (191 m.)			
	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity	Number of observations	Pressure	Temperature	Relative humidity
Surface	358	990	4.0	84	365	945	10.3	63	341	1,013	25.7	81	364	774	15.7	58	344	1,018	20.8	82	364	1,013	9.6	85	358	995	8.3	80
500	358	957	4.4	80	365	901	9.4	56	341	958	22.2	82	364	744	15.7	58	344	961	19.2	71	364	957	8.7	74	358	958	8.8	70
1,000	358	899	2.7	74	365	848	6.2	56	341	905	19.0	77	364	744	15.7	58	344	907	16.6	67	364	901	6.7	68	358	902	6.4	68
1,500	358	845	0.8																									

TABLE 2B.—Free-air resultant winds based on pilot-balloon observations made near 5 p. m. (75th meridian time) during the year 1944. Directions given in degrees from north (N=360°, E=90°, S=180°, W=270°). Velocities in meters per second

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Ablene, Tex. (538 m.)			Albuquerque, N. Mex. (1,630 m.)			Atlanta, Ga. (299 m.)			Billings, Mont. (1,095 m.)			Bismarck, N. Dak. (512 m.)			Boise, Idaho (570 m.)			Brownsville, Tex. (7 m.)			Buffalo, N. Y. (220 m.)			Burlington, Vt. (100 m.)			Charleston, S. C. (17 m.)			Cincinnati, Ohio (152 m.)			Denver, Colo. (1,627 m.)			El Paso, Tex. (1,198 m.)		
	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity			
Surface.....	349	174	2.5	363	230	1.8	334	276	1.1	354	276	1.4	351	272	0.7	356	317	2.6	354	121	4.3	337	256	2.6	346	248	1.2	345	217	0.6	355	261	1.3	360	49	1.2	364	238	2.1
500.....	333	204	3.6	363	230	1.8	334	278	1.6	354	278	1.6	351	272	0.7	356	317	2.6	354	121	4.3	337	256	2.6	346	248	1.2	345	217	0.6	355	261	1.3	360	49	1.2	364	238	2.1
1,000.....	348	188	3.6	363	230	1.8	334	278	1.6	354	278	1.6	351	272	0.7	356	317	2.6	354	121	4.3	337	256	2.6	346	248	1.2	345	217	0.6	355	261	1.3	360	49	1.2	364	238	2.1
1,500.....	333	204	3.9	363	230	1.8	334	278	1.6	354	278	1.6	351	272	0.7	356	317	2.6	354	121	4.3	337	256	2.6	346	248	1.2	345	217	0.6	355	261	1.3	360	49	1.2	364	238	2.1
2,000.....	319	221	4.4	363	230	1.8	334	278	1.6	354	278	1.6	351	272	0.7	356	317	2.6	354	121	4.3	337	256	2.6	346	248	1.2	345	217	0.6	355	261	1.3	360	49	1.2	364	238	2.1
2,500.....	300	235	4.8	362	242	2.6	295	284	4.4	344	284	3.9	292	285	4.3	344	267	1.9	240	179	1.3	215	269	7.0	254	281	7.8	281	287	5.6	257	268	6.0	360	45	1.1	361	244	3.0
3,000.....	283	247	5.9	354	253	4.3	241	287	7.0	312	282	6.3	237	280	7.7	310	251	3.5	204	247	3.1	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6		
4,000.....	258	262	7.7	309	242	3.2	270	289	9.2	268	281	8.3	207	288	9.6	266	267	4.6	179	247	3.1	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6		
5,000.....	232	265	8.8	260	268	9.0	144	286	11.6	226	278	9.5	162	290	11.1	229	267	6.4	152	252	4.4	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6		
6,000.....	184	268	9.4	218	264	10.0	10.0	176	279	10.0	140	292	12.7	198	267	7.5	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	345	249	4.6			
8,000.....	184	268	9.4	218	264	10.0	10.0	176	279	10.0	140	292	12.7	198	267	7.5	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	345	249	4.6			

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Ely, Nev. (1,910 m.)			Grand Junction, Colo. (1,413 m.)			Greensboro, N. C. (271 m.)			Havre, Mont. (767 m.)			Jacksonville, Fla. (16 m.)			Joliet, Ill. (178 m.)			Las Vegas, Nev. (573 m.)			Little Rock, Ark. (88 m.)			Medford, Oreg. (416 m.)			Miami, Fla. (15 m.)			Mobile, Ala. (66 m.)			Nashville, Tenn. (194 m.)			New York, N. Y. (15 m.)		
	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity			
Surface.....	360	217	1.5	351	291	1.4	32	24	1.3	34	26	1.7	35	8	1.6	34	23	1.7	36	16	0.8	34	31	1.3	36	11	2.1	32	20	0.8	34	25	1.5	34	24	2.0	35	27	1.6
500.....	360	217	1.5	351	291	1.4	32	24	1.3	34	26	1.7	35	8	1.6	34	23	1.7	36	16	0.8	34	31	1.3	36	11	2.1	32	20	0.8	34	25	1.5	34	24	2.0	35	27	1.6
1,000.....	360	217	1.5	351	291	1.4	32	24	1.3	34	26	1.7	35	8	1.6	34	23	1.7	36	16	0.8	34	31	1.3	36	11	2.1	32	20	0.8	34	25	1.5	34	24	2.0	35	27	1.6
1,500.....	360	217	1.5	351	291	1.4	32	24	1.3	34	26	1.7	35	8	1.6	34	23	1.7	36	16	0.8	34	31	1.3	36	11	2.1	32	20	0.8	34	25	1.5	34	24	2.0	35	27	1.6
2,000.....	360	219	1.7	359	276	1.9	293	281	6.0	322	272	5.2	229	276	4.4	220	268	6.3	356	216	2.1	286	266	4.7	327	231	2.0	312	319	0.6	239	298	3.4	281	272	5.1	242	294	7.8
2,500.....	360	229	2.4	342	249	3.7	236	286	9.5	264	278	7.1	268	281	6.1	153	282	8.3	352	230	2.8	267	273	6.0	302	237	2.1	190	294	4.1	257	277	6.5	197	296	8.3			
3,000.....	349	235	2.4	342	249	3.7	236	286	9.5	264	278	7.1	268	281	6.1	153	282	8.3	352	230	2.8	267	273	6.0	302	237	2.1	190	294	4.1	257	277	6.5	197	296	8.3			
4,000.....	293	252	3.5	271	257	5.2	187	281	12.5	181	274	6.9	226	277	7.5	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	345	249	4.6				
5,000.....	248	257	5.4	187	263	5.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	
6,000.....	213	261	6.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6				
8,000.....	213	261	6.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6				

Altitude (meters) m. s. l.	Oakland, Calif. (8 m.)			Oklahoma City, Okla. (396 m.)			Omaha, Neb. (306 m.)			Phoenix, Ariz. (338 m.)			Rapid City, S. Dak. (982 m.)			St. Louis, Mo. (181 m.)			St. Paul, Minn. (225 m.)			San Antonio, Tex. (240 m.)			San Diego, Calif. (13 m.)			Sault Ste. Marie, Mich. (225 m.)			Seattle, Wash. (13 m.)			Spokane, Wash. (603 m.)			Washington, D. C. (24 m.)		
	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity	Observations	Direction	Velocity			
Surface.....	35	26	3.5	33	18	2.9	34	22	0.7	36	24	0.7	33	354	1.4	34	244	1.4	348	246	1.3	345	134	2.0	324	279	1.8	343	258	1.4	357	222	1.3	329	275	1.2			
500.....	35	26	3.5	33	18	2.9	34	22	0.7	36	24	0.7	33	354	1.4	34	244	1.4	348	246	1.3	345	134	2.0	324	279	1.8	343	258	1.4	357	222	1.3	329	275	1.2			
1,000.....	32	26	1.5	33	18	3.1	34	22	2.6	36	22	1.3	33	348	1.6	33	246	3.4	299	250	3.0	322	169	2.6	329	273	4.2	303	201	2.9	357	218	2.0	314	276	4.0			
1,500.....	31	304	1.9	311	221	4.3	29	247	3.9	36	20	1.7	33	327	2.5	30	261	4.6	274	267	4.5	275	171	2.4	332	278	5.3	271	210	3.3	337	224	3.1	310	283	5.5			
2,000.....	29	314	1.9	28	243	5.6	24	265	5.9	35	20	2.3	32	297	4.0	27	269	6.4	235	274	6.2	276	205	2.3	330	217	3.1	299	226	3.6	261	288	7.1						
2,500.....	27	321	2.4	27	255	6.3	21	276	7.5	35	21	2.3	32	269	5.7	25	275	8.2	190	251	7.7	244	238	2.1	330	208	3.2	269	243	4.0	239	290	8.9						
3,000.....	27	322	2.4	27	255	6.3	21	276	7.5	35	21	2.3	32	269	5.7	25	275	8.2	190	251	7.7	244	238	2.1	330	208	3.2	269	243	4.0	239	290	8.9						
4,000.....	261	315	3.9	230	270	9.3	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267	7.7	187	283	7.2	332	278	1.9	345	249	4.6	1.9	149	239	9.5	238	267											

TABLE 3B.—Maximum free air wind velocities (m. p. s.) for different sections of the United States based on pilot-balloon observations during the year 1944

Section	Surface to 2,500 meters (m. s. l.)					Above 2,500 to 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)					Above 5,000 meters (m. s. l.)				
	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m. s. l.)	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m. s. l.)	Date	Station	Maximum velocity	Direction	Altitude (m. s. l.)	Date	Station
Northeast ¹	50.8	NW.	2,265	Jan. 30	New York, N. Y.	68.0	WNW.	4,220	Dec. 28	Albany, N. Y.	90.0	NW.	10,903	Apr. 23	Caibou, Maine.
East-Central ²	48.0	E.	1,164	Oct. 18	Hatteras, N. C.	67.0	WSW.	5,000	Jan. 2)	Huntington, W. Va.	86.4	WNW.	15,879	Oct. 30	Huntington, W. Va.
Southeast ³	39.0	NW.	2,500	Dec. 19	Charleston, S. C.	54.4	WSW.	5,000	Mar. 7	Atlanta, Ga.	80.0	WSW.	14,287	Jan. 22	Miami, Fla.
North-Central ⁴	48.5	NNW.	2,152	Dec. 18	Rapid City, S. Dak.	57.6	W.	4,995	Jan. 10	St. Paul, Minn.	85.5	NNW.	7,875	Jan. 22	St. Paul, Minn.
Central ⁵	51.3	W.	1,168	Feb. 5	Joliet, Ill.	54.2	NW.	4,856	Nov. 23	St. Louis, Mo.	68.0	W.	6,603	Feb. 20	Goodland, Kans.
South-Central ⁶	42.4	W.	2,020	Apr. 10	Del Rio, Tex.	49.0	NW.	4,763	Dec. 12	Little Rock, Ark.	85.5	WSW.	11,781	Feb. 2	Big Spring, Tex.
Northwest ⁷	43.5	SW.	2,442	May 15	Burns, Oreg.	64.2	W.	4,221	Mar. 23	Ellensburg, Wash.	81.0	N.	6,711	Mar. 13	Medford, Oreg.
West-Central ⁸	54.6	S.	2,214	Apr. 8	Grand Junction, Colo.	66.0	NW.	4,784	Feb. 14	Sacramento, Calif.	69.8	E.	12,951	Oct. 23	Ely, Nev.
Southwest ⁹	47.0	NE.	2,500	Dec. 4	Mt. Laguna, Calif.	64.3	W.	4,498	Feb. 9	El Paso, Tex.	84.0	WSW.	10,635	Dec. 29	Albuquerque, N. Mex.

¹ Maine, Vermont, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and northern Ohio.
² Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, southern Ohio, Kentucky, eastern Tennessee, and North Carolina.
³ South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.
⁴ Michigan, Wisconsin, Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota.
⁵ Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Nebraska, Kansas, and Missouri.

⁶ Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas (except El Paso), and western Tennessee.
⁷ Montana, Idaho, Washington, and Oregon.
⁸ Wyoming, Colorado, Utah, northern Nevada, and northern California.
⁹ Southern California, southern Nevada, Arizona, New Mexico, and extreme west Texas.

RIVER STAGES AND FLOODS

By C. R. JORDAN

PRECIPITATION during December was above normal in most sections from the central Great Plains southward to the Gulf, much of the Ohio Valley, and New York and Pennsylvania. Rainfall was notably scanty in the Southeast, Central-Northern States, and the western Great Basin.

Floods, extraordinarily high for December, occurred in Kansas as a result of heavy rains in combination with frozen ground and high base flow. Moderately severe floods also occurred in West Virginia as a result of rainfall and melting of snow on December 25 and 26.

Atlantic slope drainage.—Rainfall that averaged about 2 inches fell over eastern North Carolina during the last 4 days of November that produced light overflow of the Neuse, Tar, and Roanoke Rivers during the early part of December. Crests were only a little above flood stage and no damage of consequence occurred.

MISSISSIPPI SYSTEM

Missouri Basin.—Heavy to excessive rains fell over the lower portion of the Grand River basin in the 3-day period December 3–5, 1944. Storm totals exceeded 3.50 inches at reporting stations. Sharp rises resulted; the stage at Chillicothe, Mo., rising from 6.30 feet on December 4 to 27.3 feet on the morning of the 6th. Damage resulting from this overflow was not great.

Unusually severe overflow occurred along the Marais des Cygnes (Osage) River from December 5 to 12, which was the first December overflow of record along that

stream. It was due to torrential rains at and above Ottawa, especially in Osage County. The following report of the overflow was received from the Official in Charge, Weather Bureau Office, Topeka, Kans.

The crest at Quenemo was 36.35 on the 5th, 6.35 feet above bankful, and exceeded only by three previous overflows of record—those of November 1928, with a crest of 38.38; June 1935, with a crest of 36.6; and April 1944, with a crest of 38.1 feet.

At Ottawa this was the fifth greatest overflow of record, with a crest of 33.9 feet, 9.9 feet above bankful, on the 6th. Overflows that exceeded this at this point were those of May 1904, with a crest of 34.3 feet; July 1909, with a crest of 35.9 feet; November 1928, with a crest of 37.6 feet; and April 1944, with a crest of 36.5 feet.

At Osawatomie the crest was 38.8 feet, 10.8 feet above bankful, on the 7th. As this flood crest moved toward the Missouri line, it tended to flatten very materially, with the result that at Trading Post it was 27.14 feet, which was 3.7 feet lower than the crest of April 25, 1944, at that point and 7.3 feet lower than the great crest of November 18, 1928.

The greatest damage occurred at Ottawa, where the rise of the river was very rapid and there were several narrow escapes from drowning. It was estimated that in Ottawa the loss amounted to \$100,000, which was about one-half as great as the loss during the great overflow of April preceding. Approximately 50 families were flooded out of their homes and there was great damage in the business section located near the river, due to flooded basements and also water over the first floor. The passenger and telegraph offices of the Santa Fe Railway were flooded and were abandoned for a few days. Train service over the north-and-south line of the Santa Fe passing through Ottawa and also over the Missouri Pacific was interrupted for a day or two.

Persons forced to leave their homes in the flooded district were, in many cases, sheltered in churches and other buildings.

No other cities along the river are subject to overflow, but there was much damage to the corn crop that had been left in the fields. It was estimated that fully two-thirds of this crop had not been removed from the fields and it was an unusually good crop. Loss to this crop was near 50 percent of the loss during